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#5.

337

$$\text{when } KE = 0, \quad hf = \phi + KE \Rightarrow \phi = hf$$

$$\phi = hf = \frac{hc}{\lambda} = \frac{1240 \text{ eV nm}}{270 \text{ nm}} = 4.59 \text{ eV}$$

$$hf = \phi + KE$$

$$f = \frac{\phi + KE}{h} = \frac{2 + 4.59 \text{ eV}}{4.136 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eVs}} = \boxed{1.59 \times 10^{15} \text{ Hz}}$$



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3.47

Maximum KE occurs during back scattering of photon

$$\lambda' - \lambda = \frac{hc}{mc^2} (1 - \cos \theta) = \frac{2hc}{mc^2}$$

$$\Delta \lambda = \frac{2 \cdot 1240}{0.511 \times 10^6} = 4.853 \times 10^{-3} \text{ nm}$$

$$E = hf = \frac{hc}{\lambda} \Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{hc}{E} = \frac{1240 \text{ eV nm}}{40 \times 10^3} = 0.031 \text{ nm}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda' = \lambda + \Delta \lambda = 0.031 + 4.853 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$KE = \frac{hc}{\lambda} - \frac{hc}{\lambda'} = 40 \times 10^3 - \frac{1240}{0.031 + 4.85 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$= \boxed{5.411 \text{ keV}}$$



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(3.55)

a

 $\gamma e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^-$  charge conservation

$$S^2 = (m_e c^2 + m_e c^2 + m_e c^2)^2 = 9 m_e^2 c^4 \quad \text{CMS}$$

$$S^2 = (E_1 + E_2)^2 - (p_1 + p_2)^2 \quad \text{lab}$$

$$= E_1^2 + 2E_1 m_e c^2 + m_e^2 c^4 - p_1^2 c^2$$

but  $E = pc$  for a photon

$$m_2 = m_e$$

$$\Rightarrow S^2 = 2E_1 m_e c^2 + m_e^2 c^4 = 9 m_e^2 c^4$$

$$E_1 = 4 m_e c^2 = \boxed{2.044 \text{ MeV}}$$



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4.10

$$\frac{N(50^\circ)}{N(6^\circ)} = \frac{1}{\sin^4 50/2} = \frac{\sin^4 3^\circ}{\sin^4 25^\circ} = 2.35 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$N(50^\circ) = N(6^\circ) \times 2000$$

$$= 0.47$$

or likely the experiment won't work



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4.21

$$hc = 6.6261 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ eV}}{1.6022 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}}, \quad 2.9979 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$= \boxed{1239.8 \text{ eV}}$$

$$\frac{c^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0} = \frac{(1.6021733 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C})^2}{4\pi (8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F/m})}$$

$$F = \frac{C}{V}$$

$$= \frac{(1.60221733 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C})^2}{4\pi (8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2/\text{J m})} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ eV}}{1.6022 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}} \times \frac{10^9 \text{ nm}}{\text{m}}$$

$$= \boxed{1.4400 \text{ eV nm}}$$

$$mc^2 = 510.99906 \text{ keV}/c^2 \quad c^2 = \boxed{511.00 \text{ keV}}$$



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$$a_0 = \frac{4\pi\epsilon_0 \hbar^2}{m_e^2} = \frac{1}{1.4400 \text{ eV nm}} \cdot \frac{(\hbar c)^2}{m_e c^2}$$

$$= \frac{(1239.8)^2}{(2\pi)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{0.511 \times 10^6} \cdot \frac{1}{1.4400}$$

$$= \left( 5.2918 \times 10^{-2} \text{ nm} \right)$$

$$E_0 = \frac{e^2}{8\pi\epsilon_0 a_0} = \frac{1.4400 \text{ eV nm}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{5.2918 \times 10^{-2}}$$

$$= \boxed{13.606 \text{ eV}}$$

4.27

$$\mu_H = \frac{m_e m_H}{m_e + m_H} = \frac{0.511 \cdot 938.27}{0.511 + 938.27} = 0.510722$$

$$\mu_D = \frac{m_e m_D}{m_e + m_D} = \frac{0.511 \cdot 1875.61}{0.511 + 1875.61} = 0.510861$$

$$\mu_T = \frac{m_e m_T}{m_e + m_T} = \frac{0.511 \cdot (3.015500 \cdot 931.494)}{0.511 + (3.015500 \cdot 931.494)} = 0.51090$$

2808.920

$$E_0^H = 13.606 \frac{\mu}{m_e} = 13.5946 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_0^D = 13.606 \frac{\mu}{m_e} = 13.6023 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_0^T = 13.606 \frac{\mu}{m_e} = 13.6035 \text{ eV}$$